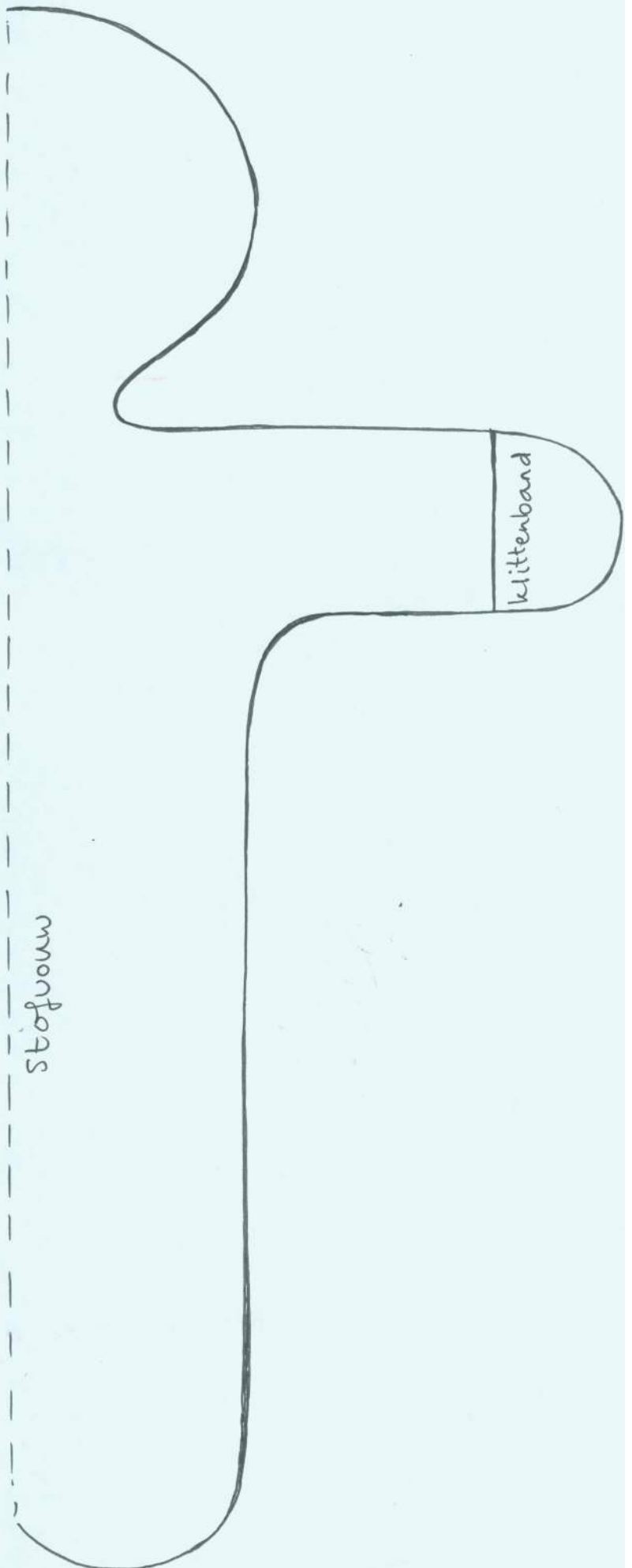




stofvoorn

kittenband